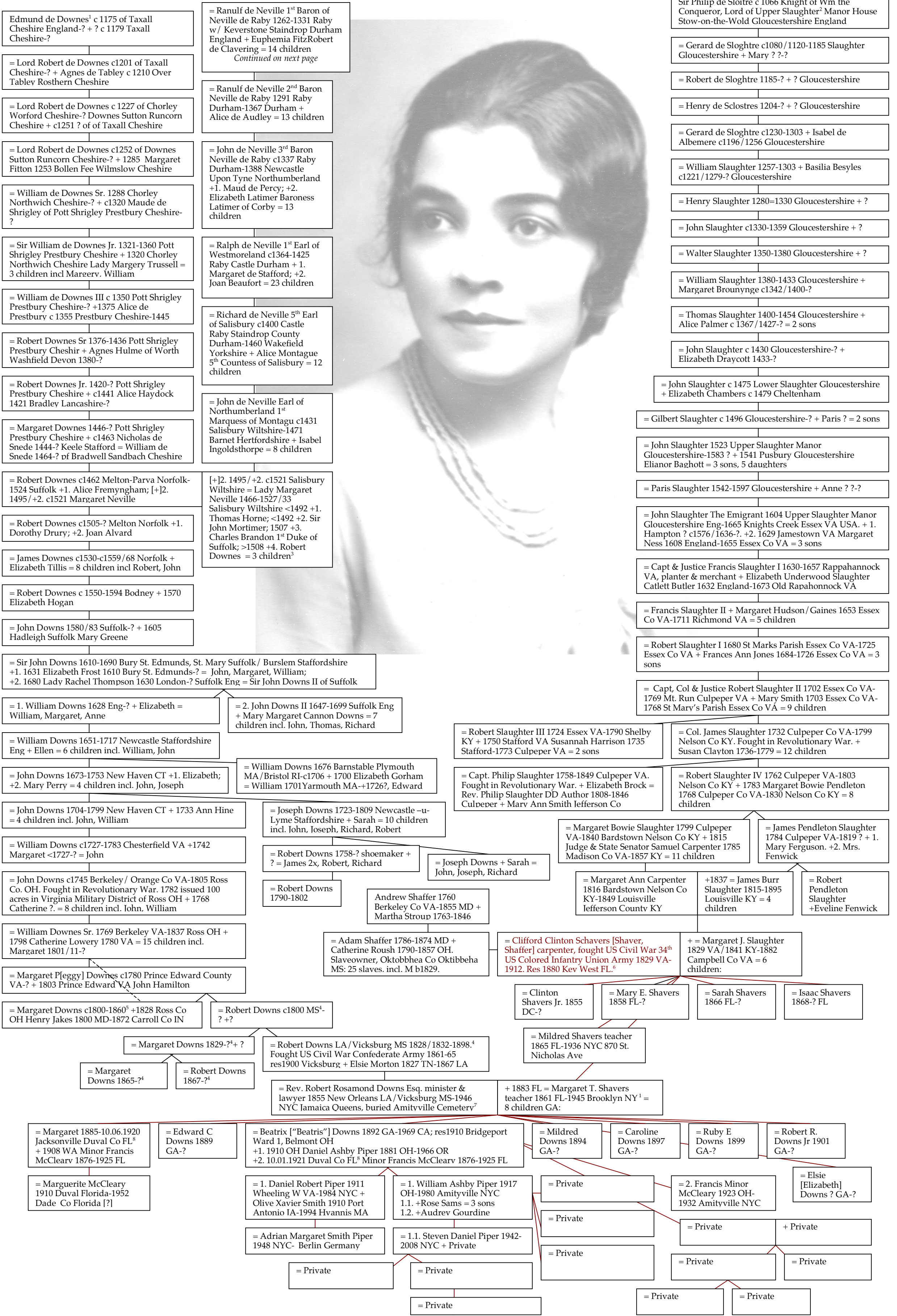


Beatrix Downs Piper McCleary Family\*



\*This tree contains many remaining moot questions because Beatrix Downs's proximate forebears on both sides were born in slave-holding states. Before the Civil War, free African Americans were often recorded without racial designation; whereas enslaved persons were not identified by name in the United States Census, were not allowed to marry, and often were not recorded at all. Slave-holding families practiced miscegenation starting in the 1600s. In the early 1800s, approximately 500,000 enslaved persons were forcibly removed from Virginia to the Deep South. Many official vital records and genealogical reports from slave-holding states are correspondingly missing, cryptic, uninformative, unintelligible, illegible, evasive, false or contradictory about basic information.  
 †Spelled "Dons" in the Domesday Book.  
 ‡Spelled "Ower Sclostre" in the Domesday Book.  
 §I could find no independent confirmation for the Family Central Network report that Henry VII Tudor fathered Margaret Neville 1466-1527/33, and descriptions of his marital fidelity count against it.  
 ¶The United States Census of 1870 lists all five of these individuals as living in the same household in Mississippi. I

could find no birth certificates for any of them.  
 †Margaret Downs (c1800) similarly lacks a birth certificate, yet both she and Robert Downs (c1800) were bequeathed a land deed in Prince Edward County Virginia in their mother's will, drawn up 1799, before she married John Hamilton. Perhaps this is the source of Reverend Downs's family's wealth. Otherwise it is possible that his father (Robert Downs 1828-1898) or grandfather (Robert Downs c1800) was a free African American slaveholder.  
 ‡The United States Census 1880 lists Clinton Schavers' parents as born in Virginia. I could find no birth records that confirm this.  
 §Family residence 1910: Bridgeport Ward 1, Belmont OH; 1940: NYC.  
 ¶The remarkable alacrity with which Beatrix (1892 GA-1969 CA) married Margaret (1885 GA-1920 FL)'s widower Minor Francis McCleary (1876-1925) following Margaret's death lends credence to the family lore that Margaret died of arsenic poisoning administered by Beatrix.

Leutfried Herzog der Alemannen c480-? + ? = 1 child

= Leutharis I Herzog der Alemannen + Wilibalda der Alemannen = 2 children

= Leutfried I Herzog der Alemannen c545 Alsace, Alsace-Champagne-Ardenne-Lorraine, France-587 Moselle, Alsace-Champagne-Ardenne-Lorraine. France + ? = 2 children

= Uncilien Herzog der Alemannen c568 Alemmania-607 France + ? = 2 children

= Leutharis III der Alemannen c620-675 Alemmania + Appa von Friuli

= Gotfrid Herzog der Alemannen 651-709 Canstatt Alemmania +? = 9 children

= Huoqing der Alemannen c675-c744 Alemmania +1. ?; +2. Hersuinda von Bayern = 4 children

= Hnabi Herzog der Alemannen c710-788 Alemmania + Hereswintha der Sachsen = 2 children

= Gerold von Vinzgau, Graf im Kraichgau und Anglachgau 725-784 +1. Gisele Abbess of Chelles; +2. = +2. Emma von Alemmania Herzogin der Schwaben 726-783 Alemmania [Baden-Württemberg] = 14 children

= Hildegard von Vinzgouw of Alemmania Holy Roman Empress 757-783 + Charlemagne Carolus Magnus Rex Francorum & Holy Roman Emperor<sup>10</sup> 742-814

= Louis I The Pious Holy Roman Emperor c780-840 + Judith The Fair Princess of Bavaria

= King Charles II The Bald Holy Roman Emperor 823-877 + Comtesse Richeut Richardis of Metz

= King Louis (Ludwig) II The Stammerer 846-879+ Adeleide Angoulême de Paris

= King Charles III The Simple of France 879-929+ Eadgifu Edgive Ogive

= Charles de Courcy 925-1000 + Archarda de Courcy

= Wigeric c952-? + Ermentrude de Roucy

= Balderic the Teuton 1<sup>st</sup> Lord of Bacqueville c977-1033+ ? de Brionne

Duncoaf n Donnchadh (Donachadh), Priest & Thane Dule & Earl of Caithness c890 Dule Perthshire Scotland-925 Scotland + ? = 1 child

= Duncan mac Donachadh, Lord of Atholl & Abthane & Thane of Dule c 920 Dunkeld Perthshire Scotland-965 Duncrub Perthshire Scotland + ? = 1 child

= Duncan mac Donnchad of Strathclyde, Mormaer of Atholl 949-990 Atholl Perthshire Scotland + ? = 6 children

= Crínán of Dunkeld 'the Thane' mac Donnchad, Mormaer of Atholl, Lay Abott of Dunkeld, Steward of Western Isle c976-1045 Atholl Perthshire Scotland + Bethóc Ingen Mall Coluim meic Cináeda = 2 children

= Maldred mac Crínán Earl of Dunbar & Ealdgyth of Northumbria c1015 Dunbar East Lothian Scotland-1045 Cumberland + Ealdgyth of Northumbria = 3 children

= Gospatric mac Maldred Earl of Northumberland & Dunbar c1040 Northumbria-1080 Ubbanford Northam + Aetheireda Dunkeld = 12 children

= Uchtred FitzMaldred Lord of Raby c1045 Raby Durham-1120 Standard + Eggfrida = 3 children

= Dolfin FitzUchtred 1100-1136 Raby Staindrop Durham + Alice Adelia = 2 children

= Meldred FitzDolphin Lord of Raby 1135 -1172 Raby Castle Durham + Joan de Stuteville = 2 children

= Robert FitzMaldred Lord of Raby The Saxon 1170-1248 Raby w/ Keverstone Staindrop Durham

= Geoffrey FitzRobert de Neville Baron of Raby c1197-1242 Raby Castle Staindrop Durham +1. Mabel; +2. Joan Marearet de Monmouth = 5 children

= Robert de Neville I 1<sup>st</sup> Lord of Raby c1223 Raby w/ Keverstone Staindrop Durham-1282 Church Friars Brancepeth Durham +1. Joan; +2. Ida de Ros = 2 children

= Robert de Neville II 1237 Castle Raby Staindrop County Durham -1271 Middleham North Riding of Yorkshire +1. Anne Warwick; +2. Mary FitzRanulf

= Fredemundos Desposyni<sup>9</sup> 380 Italy-418 ? + ? = 1 child  
*Continued on next page*

= Ermengaire Nascien I Desposyni<sup>9</sup>, King of the Franks 418-425 Brittany France + ? = 1 child

= Celedoin Desposyni<sup>9</sup> 425 Somme, Hauts-de-France, France-450 Brittany France + ? = 1 child

= Nascien Desposyni<sup>9</sup> 450-480 Brittany France + Agrippina Desposyni = 3 children

= Galains Desposyni<sup>9</sup> 480-500 Brocéliande, Morbihan, Bretagne, France + ? = 3 children

= Johaans Desposyni<sup>9</sup> 500 Somme, Hauts-de-France, France-520 Brittany France + ? = 1 child

= Lancelot Desposyni<sup>9</sup> 520 Brittany France-? + ? = 4

= Bors Desposyni<sup>9</sup> 540-600 Brittany France + ? = 1 child

= Bors Desposyni<sup>9</sup> 600-650 Brittany France + ? = 1 child

= Lionel Desposyni<sup>9</sup> 650-710 Brittany France + ? = 1 child

= Alain Desposyni<sup>9</sup> 710-762 Brittany France + ? = 1 child

= Froamidus Desposyni<sup>9</sup> 730-762 Brittany France + Argantael de Bretagne = 2 children

= Erispoë Froaldus Desposyni<sup>9</sup> King of Brittany 744-795 Brittany France + Maromoe De Poher = 1 child

= Nominoë De Poher Bretagne King of Brittany c760-850 Brittany France + Argentia Verch de Bretagne = 1 child

= Erispoë II Duke of Brittany de Poher c795-c857 + Marmoc de Poher = 1 child

= Comte Redoreth Berenger de Nantes c830-857 + Aremburge d'Anceles = 1 child

= King Alan I The Great of Brittany c860-907 Nantes France + ? = 1 child

= Pascweten II Berenguer de Bretagne Comte De Rennes c870-930 Rennes, Ille-et-Vilaine, Brittany, France

= Judicaël Berenguer de Bayeux, comte de Rennes c880 ?-970 ? + Gerberge = 3 children

= Richard Teutonicus de Novavilla c1000 + Hildegard de Néville = 4 children incl Gilbert I, Ralph

= Ralph de Neville c1042-? +?

= Ralph de Neville II c1055-1109 + ?

= Ralph de Neville III c1110-1162 + Hawise/ Avice

= Ralph de Neville IV 1143-1202 + Alicia ?

= Hugh de Neville Signatory to the Magna Carta c1148-1234 + 1. Joan de Cornhill; +2. Beatrice de Turnham de Fay

= Gilbert I Novavilla de Néville c1050-c1135 + Philicia c1039, Ralph de Neville c1042-?

= Geoffrey de Néville c1080-c1146 + Johanna de Clare, Ralph de Neville II c1080-c1140

= Gilbert III de Néville, Lord of Ashby + 1115-1169 +?

= Alan de Néville c1117-1178 + Juliana Canu

= Geoffrey de Néville, Lord of Ashby and Brancepeth <c1140-1193 + Emma de Bulmer Heiress of Brancepeth

+ = Isabelle de Néville c1175-1254

= Hugh de Neville II c1200 + Beatrice de Brus of Annandale

= Sir Knight William de Neville

+2. = Mary FitzRanulf 1244 Middleham Yorkshire -1320 Coverham Yorkshire = 7 children

= Ranulf de Neville 1<sup>st</sup> Baron of Neville de Raby 1262-1331 Raby w/ Keverstone Staindrop County Durham England +

= Theodo I Herzog & 10. König von den Bayern 602-670 Bayern +1. Regetrude von Neustria; 2. Geila de Friuli = 3 children  
*Continued on next page*

= Lantpert Herzog von Bayern 636-680 Bavaria Germany + ? = 1 child

= Théodon de Bayern Count Palatine Neustrasia II 651-678 + Folschaide von Sachsen = 1 child

= Agilulf de Vintzgau 670-725 + Ada = 2 children

= Richbold Graf im Argenau [?] c680 Breisgau Germany- c762 + Ermengarde = 2 children

= Hardrad Graf von Altdorf 695-755 + ? = 1 child

= Rothard / Chrotard von Argengau (di Friuli), Herzog von Friuli, Graf von Metz & Altdorf Graf in Argengau 745 Altdorf Uri Schweiz-771 Friuli Frankish Empire [Italy] +1. Haildis von Argenau; +2. Ermenane Thiedrada von Martel =1 child

= Welf [Guelph] I Graf von Schwaben 776 Metz Austrasia / Altdorf Uri Schweiz-825 Schwaben Frankish Empire [Germany] + Hedwig Abbess of Chelles = 5 children

= Conrad I "the Elder", Graf von Linz & Argengau Comte de Paris c805 Bourgogne France-866 Auxerre Yonne Burgandy France + Adelaide de Tours = 13 children

= Conrad II The Younger comte d'Auxerre, de Parduc de Bourgogne Transjurane, de Paris & d'Auxerre, duc de Bourgogne Transjurane c825 Bourgogne France-876 Auxerre Auxerrois Bourgogne France +

= Rudolph I de Bourgogne Guelph/ Welf Roi de Bourgogne Transjurane c859 Bourgogne France-911 Saint-Maurice Canton of Valais Suica +1. Willa Queen of Upper Burgundy; +2. Ermentrude von Wormsgau; 3. Gisele = 9 children incl. Louis II King of Provence

= Rudolph II de Bourgogne King of Upper Burgundy & Italy c890 Rhone Valley Burgundy France-937 Aquitaine Lot-et-Garonne France + Bertha von Schwaben = 6 children

= Conrad "the Peaceful" King of Burgundy c923 Arles Bouches-du-Rhone Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur France-993 Vienne Isere Auvergne-Rhône-Alpe, France +1. Adelaide von Otigen heiress von Otigen; +2. Matilda de France; [+3. Aldiud = 7 children

= Berthe de Bourgogne Queen of France 964 Bourgogne France -c1010 +1. Robert II the Pious King of the Franks; +2. Eudes/Odo I = 7 children

= Ranulf "the Moneyer" du Vains c1000 Tonsburgh Normandy France-1061 Vains Manche Normandy France + ? = 4 children

= Richard de Vesci (FitzRanulf), Seigneur de Vains c1025-1061 Vains Manche Normandy France + ? = 1 child

= Lord John "Monoculus" de Burgh (FitzRichard), of Saxlingham, Lord of Knaresborough 1060 Knaresborough Yorkshire-1138 Saxlingham Walsingham Norfolk

= Lord Eustace FitzJohn Baron of Answick Lord of Alnwick, Constable of Cheshire and Knaresbrough c1088 Knaresborough Yorkshire-1157 Consyllt Basingwerk Wales/ Alnwick Castle Northumberland +1. Beatrix de Vesci; +2. Agnes FitzWilliam Heiress of Halton & Widnes = 3 children

= Lord Richard FitzEustace Clavering, 5<sup>th</sup> Baron of Halton c1120 Skipton North Yorkshire England-1163 Halton Castle Holton Yorkshire England +1. Jane de Bigod; +2. Albreda/Aubrey de Lisours = 7 children

= Lord Roger FitzRichard 1<sup>st</sup> Baron of Warkworth c1134-1177 Warkworth Northumberland + Alianor de Essex = 7 children

= Lord Robert FitzRoger, 2<sup>nd</sup> Baron of Warkworth Lord of Clavering & Warkworth Sheriff of Norfolk, Suffolk, Northumberland c1141-1214 Warkworth Castle Alnwick Northumberland + Margaret de Cheney c1162-c1214 = 3 children

= Lord John FitzRobert de Stokes (de Clavering), 3<sup>rd</sup> Baron Warkworth, Magna Carta Surety Council of Barons 1150-1241 Warkworth Castle Alnwick Northumberland +1. Margary FitzRobert; +2. Joanne de Clavering; +3. Ada de Stokes = 9 children

= Lord Roger FitzJohn de Baliol (Clavering), 4<sup>th</sup> Baron Warkworth c1196 Warkworth Castle Alnwick Northumberland-1249 Normandy France + Isabel FitzJohn Bayard = 1 child

= Lord Robert de Clavering 5<sup>th</sup> Baron of Warkworth & 1<sup>st</sup> Baron of Clavering c1240-1310 Clavering Essex +

+ = Euphemia FitzRobert de Clavering c1267-1329 Warkworth Northumberland England = 14 children

= Wernicke King of the Saxons c695 Rinteln Detmold Niedersachsen [Germany]-c768 Engern Wettin Sachsen [Germany] + Kunhilde von Rügen = 3 children  
*Continued on next page*

= Widukind Duke of Saxony King of the Saxons (Conquered by Charlemagne) c735 Wittenberg Lutherstadt Sachsen-Anhalt [Germany]-807 Engern Westfalen [Germany] +1. Théodorade de Herstal +2. Svatana von den Sachsen. = 7 children

= Wichbert Duke of Saxony c780-827 Herzogtum Sachsen +1. Sindacilia Odrade von Westfalen +2. Godrada von Sachsen = 2 children

= Margrave Bruno c786 Wittenberg, Sachsen-Wittenberg, Thüringen [Germany]-843 Sachsen +1. ?; +2. Gisla von Verla; +3. Oda von Merseburg. = 2 children

= Liudolf the Great Duke of Saxony c805 Engern/Angaria [Niedersachsen], Sachsen Ostfrankenreich [Germany]-864 Sachsen Ostfrankenreich<sup>11</sup> +1. Hedwige di Friuli; +2. Oda von Billung von Thuringen = 16 children

+ = Waldrada von Wormsgau Queen of Lotharingia c845 Sachsen Germany-868 Remiremont Vosges Lorraine France = 6 children

Thebaldi de Chartres Comte Chartres 777-? + Adele Aelis = 1 child

= Eudes Chartres I 800-886 + Engeltrude = 1 child

= Theobald Chartre I c840-871 + Richilde de Vermandois = 1 child

Eudes II de Chartres comte de Chartres c860 Tours Indre-et-Loire Touraine-906 Chartres Eure-et-Loir Beauce France + ? = 1 child

= Thibaut I (Gerlon) "l'Ancien" de Blois (de Troyes), comte de Blois c890 Blois Loir-et-Cher Orleanais France-943 Troyes Aube Champagne France +1. Hildebrante de Troyes; 2. Richilde de Bourges = 6 children

= Theobald I the Trickster, comte de Blois Rennes Chartres Champagne & Châteaudun; vicomte de Tours; Seigneur de Chinon, de Samur et de Beaugency 913-976 Blois Loir-et-Cher France + Luitgarde de Vermandois = 6 children

= + Eudes/Odo I, Count of Blois Chartres Tours Chateaudun Beauvais Dreux Chinon & Saumur 950-996 Marmoutier Alsace France

= Eudes/Odo II, Count of Blois, Champagne and Chartres c989 Blois, Loire-et-Cher France-1037 Bar-le-Duc Meuse Lorraine France +1. Amelie von Schwaben-Brunswick; +2. Ermengarde Emilia d'Auvergne; +3. Matilda de Normandie Comtesse de Blois-Chartes = 8 children

= Thibaut III de Blois Count of Blois & Champagne 1012 Champagne Rhône-Alpes France-1089 Épernay Marne Champagne-Ardenne France +1. Gersende du Maine; +2. Alix Adela de Valois = 7 children

+ = Magdalen Cecily de Blois 1054 Blois Orleanais West Francia-1100 England = 6 children

Hubert de Burgh 1<sup>st</sup> Earl of Kent c1170-c1243 +1. Beatrice de Warrenne; +2. Isabella Countess of Gloucester; +3. Princess Margaret of Scotland

= Judicaël de Bretagne comte de Porhoët Evêque de Vannes c963-1037 +1. Rantlina de Vitre; +2. Melisende En Porho; +3. Eleanor de Rennes = 2 children

= Guéthénoc de Thro en de Chateau Tro en Porhoët vicomte du Porhoët 1008 La Trinité-Porhoët Bretagne France-1046 Puy-de-Dôme Auvergne France + Allarum de Cornouaille = 5 children

= Josselin I la Zouche de Thro en Porhoët, vicomte de Bretagne et de Rennes 1038-1074 Morbihan Brittany France + ? de Rennes = 5 children

= Eudes I, vicomte de Porhoët c1050 La Trinité-Porhoët Bretagne France-1092 Guilliars Morbihan Bretagne, France + Emma de Léon = 5 children

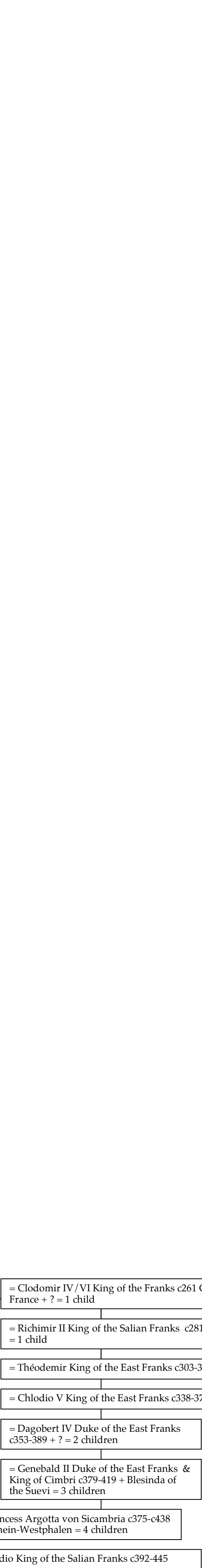
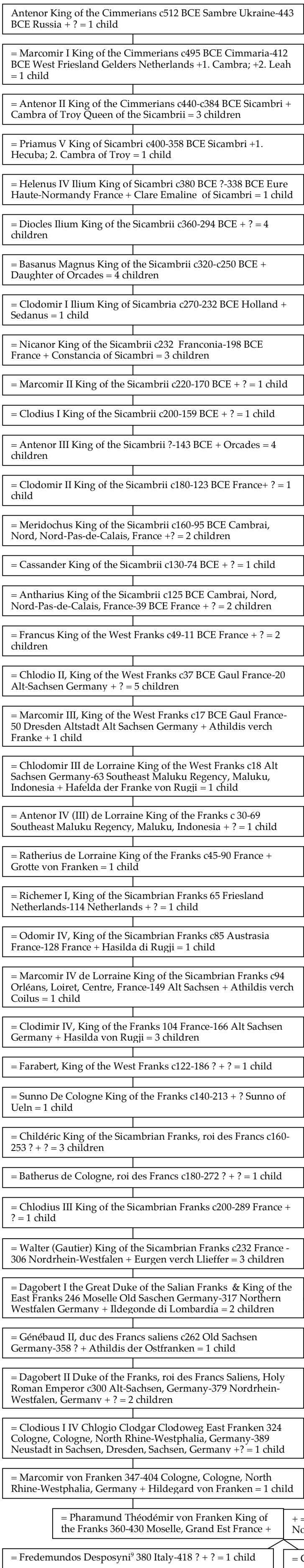
= Geoffroy I, vicomte de Porhoët c1080 Rohan Morbihan Bretagne France-1142 England + Hawise = 5 children

= Alain la Zouche (de Porhoët), Lord of Ashby la Zouche c1120 Haringworth Northampton-1190 North Melton Devonshire England + Adelia de Belmeis = 3 children

= Sir Roger la Zouche Sheriff of Devon 1175-1238 Ashby-de-la-Zouch Leicestershire England [+1. ?; +2. Margaret Annora Bisset = 6 children

= Sir Alan la Zouche Governor of Northampton c1203 Ashby-de-la-Zouche Leicestershire-1270 Winchester Hampshire + Helen Ela de Quincy of Winchester = 8 children

+ Margaret la Zouche c1251-1329 Clavering Essex England = 11 children



<sup>9</sup>The name “Desposyni” designates individuals who are claimed to be or to descend from blood relatives of Jesus Christ, through either of two lines: (1) siblings, including James, Joseph, Simeon, Judas and two sisters; (2) offspring of his union with Mary Magdalene, including Josephes, Tamar [Damaris] and Jesus II. This claim is plausible only if the presuppositions of (1) and (2) – that Jesus was one of several children fathered by Mary and Joseph in the normal manner, that Jesus in turn fathered several children in the normal manner, and hence that Jesus was an historical human individual of the normal kind – are accepted. Although all directly conflict with established Christian doctrine, there is a considerable body of research that supports them, based on primary sources some of which were suppressed by the Catholic Church. These include the *New Testament* Mark 6:3, Matthew 13:55-56,

Galatians 1:19 and 1 Corinthians 9:5; and Sextus Julius Africanus (c160-c240 Jerusalem), *Chronographiai*, as quoted in Eusebius of Caesarea (260-339 Caesarea Maritima Israel) *Ecclesiastical History*. Primary sources that discuss Mary Magdalene as Jesus’s consort include the Gnostic *Gospel of Philip*, the Coptic *Gospel of Jesus’s Wife*, and in the Medieval period Peter de Vaux de Cernay and Ermengaud de Béziers.  
<sup>10</sup>The relevant parts of Charlemagne’s genealogy are diagrammed in *Daniel Ashby Piper Family*.  
<sup>11</sup>A different genealogist traces Liudolph’s ancestry more fully through Adelaide del Vasto in *Daniel Ashby Piper Family*. Daniel and Beatrix were distant cousins, both descended from offspring of Liudolph’s marriage to Oda Billung von Thuringen. Their shared lineage is represented in *Liudolf Grand Duke of Saxony Family*.